



CANDIDATE
NAME

CENTRE
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE
NUMBER

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0990/11

May/June 2024

2 hours

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- If additional space is needed, you should use the lined pages at the end of this booklet; the question number or numbers must be clearly shown.
- Dictionaries are **not** allowed.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains the reading texts.

This document has **16** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Read **Text A, *Unusual modes of travel***, in the insert and then answer **Questions 1(a)–(e)** on this question paper.

Question 1

(a) Give the **three** ways to travel that we might find ‘more interesting’ according to the text.

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[1]

(b) Using your own words, explain what the text means by:

(i) ‘unusual types’ (line 3)

..... [2]

(ii) ‘unforgettable experience’ (lines 3 and 4)

..... [2]

(c) Re-read paragraph 3 (‘Coco Taxi ... tourists.’).

Give **two** different reasons why Coco Taxi might appeal to tourists.

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[2]

(d) Re-read paragraph 4 (‘Monte Toboggan ... to Monte.’).

(i) Identify **two** features of the Monte Toboggan ride that might particularly appeal to tourists looking for a traditional transport experience.

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[2]

(ii) Explain why the Monte Toboggan ride might be of concern to more cautious tourists.

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[3]

- (e) Re-read paragraphs 5 and 6 ('DUKW ... disappointment.').

Using your own words, explain why some tourists might prefer to avoid using unusual modes of transport such as DUKWs while travelling.

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[3]

Read **Text B, *The Hyperloop high-speed transport system***, in the insert and then answer **Question 1(f)** on this question paper.

- (f) According to Text B, what might supporters of the Hyperloop consider to be its advantages and appeal?

You must use **continuous writing** (not note form) and **use your own words** as far as possible.

Your summary should not be more than 120 words.

Up to 10 marks are available for the content of your answer and up to 5 marks for the quality of your writing.

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[15]

[Total: 30]

Read **Text C**, *Riding the rails: learning how to drive a dog-sled*, in the insert and then answer **Questions 2(a)–(d)** on this question paper.

Question 2

(a) **Identify a word or phrase from the text** which suggests the same idea as the words underlined:

(i) One of Lyn's dog-team was distracted by what it found to be an overpoweringly attractive smell.

..... [1]

(ii) The lead dog did not listen to Lyn's commands because its natural urges were to follow the smell.

..... [1]

(iii) Using the brake did not help Lyn to control the excited rush forwards of the dogs pulling her sled.

..... [1]

(iv) Lyn's hosts organised their lives to have the smallest possible impact on the environment.

..... [1]

(b) **Using your own words**, explain what the writer means by each of the words underlined:

As the sky gradually turned indigo in the fading light, the scraping of ice and frantic unheeded commands to my sled dog-team broke the stillness. Thundering down the frozen waterway, I snatched anxious glimpses over my shoulder. Where was Mike, my guide? Would his tracker still pick up my signal with the gap between us increasing by the minute?

(i) gradually [1]

(ii) unheeded [1]

(iii) glimpses [1]

- (c) Use **one** example from the text below to explain how the writer suggests her feelings when she first arrived in Eagle.

Use your own words in your explanation.

Still spellbound from gazing at the enormity of the Alaskan wilderness, I'd stepped down from the mail-plane into the miniature perfection of Eagle, a fascinating, history-packed hamlet of timber dwellings, home to just 85 residents. I was immediately wrapped in the customary bear hug by Mike's wife, Scarlett, and cocooned in layers of Arctic-grade outerwear.

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[3]

(d) Re-read paragraphs 8 and 11.

- Paragraph 8 begins 'In theory lessons, ...' and is about riding on the snow and ice.
- Paragraph 11 begins 'The most memorable ...' and is about the writer's feelings that night.

Explain how the writer uses language to convey meaning and to create effect in these paragraphs. Choose **three** examples of words or phrases from **each** paragraph to support your answer. Your choices should include the use of imagery.

Write about 200 to 300 words.

Up to 15 marks are available for the content of your answer.

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[Total: 25]

Re-read **Text C**, *Riding the rails: learning how to drive a dog-sled*, in the insert and then answer **Question 3** on this question paper.

Question 3

You are Mike. The Ultimate Experience Travel Company which advertises your expeditions has seen Lyn Marshall's article reviewing her holiday in Alaska and has some concerns about the expedition and about using dogs to pull sleds. The company has asked you for a formal report.

In your report you should:

- explain exactly what happened during the evening exploration **and** the measures you take to ensure the safety and comfort of tourists
- remind the company of the different things tourists enjoy about the holiday you offer **and** why
- reassure the company that its various concerns about using dogs to pull sleds are unfounded **and** explain why you think that this form of transport is important to protect.

Write the words of the report.

Write about 250 to 350 words.

Up to 15 marks are available for the content of your answer and up to 10 marks for the quality of your writing.

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Additional Page

If you use the following lined page to complete the answer(s) to any question(s), the question number(s) must be clearly shown.

This image shows a full page of a worksheet designed for handwriting practice. It features approximately 20 horizontal dashed lines spaced evenly across the page, providing a guide for letter height and placement. The background is plain white, and there are no other markings or text present.

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